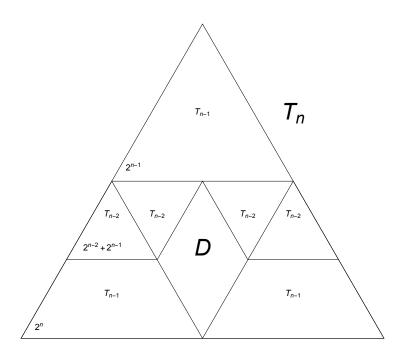
Hartmut F. W. Hoft Apr 14 2020



Since the level at  $2^{n-1}$  at the bottom of the top triangle  $T_{n-1}$  is full so the level  $2^{n-1} + 2$  will be full. When the generations have progressed to the bottoms of the four triangles  $T_{n-2}$  none of the cells in the lower diamond D are ON. Also, none of the levels in the upper half of the diamond D will become full since the diagonal bottoms of the two inner triangles  $T_{n-2}$  that meet at the center at level  $2^{n-1}$  are full sections so that their adjacent sections inside diamond D will stay OFF. As the generations proceed down to the bottom level  $2^n$  each level that is full in the bottom halves of the two lower companion triangles  $T_{n-1}$  will be filled across the diamond D, so that their entire matching levels will be filled. Therefore, the lower half of triangle  $T_n$  will have the additional n-1 filled levels at:  $2^{n-1} + 2$ ,  $2^{n-1} + 2 + 2^{n-2}$ ,  $2^{n-1} + 2 + 2^{n-2} + 2^{n-3}$ , ...,  $2^{n-1} + 2 + \sum_{k=2}^{n-1} 2^{n-k} = 2^n$ .